

To Be - Uso completo en presente



Visita: fichasingles.com

Explicación (nivel A1 desde cero)

El verbo 'to be' significa 'ser' o 'estar' en español.

Es uno de los verbos más importantes del inglés y se usa para:

- decir el nombre de alguien → I am Marta. (Soy Marta)
- decir la edad → She is 20 years old. (Ella tiene 20 años)
- hablar de la profesión → He is a doctor. (Él es médico)
- decir dónde estás → We are at school. (Estamos en la escuela)
- describir estados → They are tired. (Están cansados)

Formas del verbo 'to be' en presente:

Afirmativa:

- I am / You are / He is / She is / It is / We are / They are

Ejemplos afirmativos:

- I am a teacher. (Yo soy profesor/a)
- You are my friend. (Tú eres mi amigo/a)
- He is at home. (Él está en casa)
- We are students. (Nosotros somos estudiantes)

Negativa:

- I am not / You are not (aren't) / He is not (isn't) / She isn't / It isn't / We aren't / They aren't

Ejemplos negativos:

- I am not tired. (No estoy cansado/a)
- She is not at work. / She isn't at work. (Ella no está en el trabajo)
- They are not happy. / They aren't happy. (Ellos no están felices)

Interrogativa:

- Am I...? / Are you...? / Is he...? / Is she...? / Are we...? / Are they...?

Ejemplos interrogativos:

- Are you a student? (¿Eres estudiante?)
- Is he your brother? (¿Él es tu hermano?)
- Am I correct? (¿Estoy en lo correcto?)
- Are we late? (¿Llegamos tarde?)

Resumen:

- "am" solo se usa con "I"
- "is" se usa con "he, she, it"
- "are" se usa con "you, we, they"
- Para hacer la forma negativa, añadimos 'not'
- Para hacer preguntas, ponemos el verbo al principio.

Ejercicios – Completa con la forma correcta del verbo 'to be' en presente

1. I ___ a student.
2. She ___ happy.
3. They ___ at school.
4. We ___ ready.
5. He ___ from Italy.
6. It ___ a big house.
7. You ___ my friend.
8. My parents ___ doctors.
9. The book ___ on the table.
10. I ___ not tired.
11. He ___ not here.
12. We ___ not late.
13. She ___ not my sister.
14. They ___ not in class.
15. You ___ not wrong.
16. Am I late? → _____
17. Is he your brother? → _____
18. Are we in the right room? → _____
19. Is it cold today? → _____
20. Are they Spanish? → _____
21. ___ you at work?
22. ___ she a teacher?
23. ___ we friends?
24. ___ they at home?
25. ___ I correct?
26. She ___ a good student.
27. I ___ not from Germany.
28. ___ it a good idea?
29. The children ___ happy.
30. You ___ not alone.

Respuestas

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|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. am | 12. are not / aren't | 22. Is |
| 2. is | 13. is not / isn't | 23. Are |
| 3. are | 14. are not / aren't | 24. Are |
| 4. are | 15. are not / aren't | 25. Am |
| 5. is | 16. Yes, you are / No, you aren't | 26. is |
| 6. is | 17. Yes, he is / No, he isn't | 27. am not |
| 7. are | 18. Yes, we are / No, we aren't | 28. Is |
| 8. are | 19. Yes, it is / No, it isn't | 29. are |
| 9. is | 20. Yes, they are / No, they aren't | 30. are not / aren't |
| 10. am not | 21. Are | |
| 11. is not / isn't | | |